



TERMS REFERENCED IN EPISODE

# Sweating Buckets

## 汗流浹背

S6E04

PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Hàn Liú Jiā Bèi	汗流浹背	Sweat streaming down and drenching one's back; soaked with sweat
Hàn	汗	sweat, perspiration
Liú	流	stream of water, something resembling a stream of water
Jiā	浹	soak
bèi	背	the back of the body or an object
Sīmǎ Qiān	司马迁	145-86 BC, Han Dynasty historian, author of the Records of the Grand Historian (along with his father Sima Tan). He's known as the father of Chinese historiography
Chén Chéngxiàng Shìjiā	陈丞相世家	The chapter from the Record of the Grand Historian called: Prime Minister Chén Píng 陈平
Lǚ Clan Disturbance	吕氏之乱	Happened in 180 BC. After the reign of terror under Empress Lü ended upon her death, all the family members she filled the government with, were killed
Empress Lǚ - Lǚ Hòu	吕后	Empress consort to Han dynasty founder Han Gaozu. Lived 241-180 BC
Hàn Dynasty	汉朝	Chinese dynasty that ran 202 BC to 220 AD
Liú Bāng	刘邦	Founder of the Han Dynasty, lived 256-195 BC, reigned as Han Gaozu
Hàn Gāozǔ	汉高祖	See above
Xiàng Yǔ	项羽	232-202 BC, known as the Hegemon King of Chu. Prominent warlord following the fall of the Qin Dynasty. Battled with Liu Bang for control of China
Chén Píng	陈平	Died 178 BC, Chinese politician who served as chancellor to Han Gaozu. He assisted Liu Bang in the defeat of his rival Xiang Yu
Emperor Huì of Hàn	汉惠帝	Emperor from 195-188 BC. He was a weak and incapable ruler and yielded to whatever his mother Empress Lü called for. She ruled the state as Empress Regent for this emperor.
Líu (刘) clan	刘家族	The family of Han Dynasty founder Liu Bang (Han Gaozu)

<b>Zhōu Bó</b>	周勃	Longtime supporter of Liu Bang who served as a general and helped defeat Xiang Yu during the Chu-Han Contention
<b>Líu Héng</b>	刘恒	Emperor Wen of Han, reigned 180-157 BC
<b>Emperor Wén of Hàn</b>	汉文帝	See above
<b>Emperor Jǐng</b>	汉景帝	Sixth Han Emperor, who reigned 157 to 141 BC
<b>Emperor Wǔ</b>	汉武帝	Han Emperor from 141 to 87 BC, considered one of the greatest emperors in Chinese imperial history
<b>Teacup Chéngyǔ Yánjiū Zhōngxīn</b>	Teacup 成语研究中心	The headquarters where Emma and the whole team of chengyu specialists live and work, toiling to produce this podcast program for all of you.