

## Tea and Opium

## Ep. 14



PINYIN / TERM	CHINESE	ENGLISH / MEANING
Qiánlóng Emperor	乾隆帝	Qing emperor who reigned 1736-1795
Jiāqìng Emperor	嘉庆帝	Qing emperor who reigned 1796-1820
Kāngxī Emperor	康熙帝	Qing emperor who reigned 1662-1722
Hoppo	粤海关部	the Qing dynasty official at Canton given responsibility by the emperor for controlling shipping, collecting tariffs, and maintaining order among traders in and around the Pearl River Delta from 1685 to 1904.
CoHong	公行	a guild of Chinese merchants or hong, operated the import-export monopoly in Canton (present-day Guangzhou) during the Qing dynasty
Lín Zéxú	林则徐	a.k.a. "Commissioner Lin", lived 1785-1850, Qing official whose anti-opium activities led to the First Opium War 1840-1842
Bùpíngděng tiáoyuē	不平等条约	Unequal Treaties
Fújiàn	福建	Coastal province in southern China
Dàoguāng Emperor	道光帝	Qing emperor who reigned 1821-1850
Gōngfu	功夫	Means "effort". Therefore Gongfu Tea would be tea prepared using "extra effort"
Lìshān Xiǎozhǒng	立山小种	Lapsang souchong tea
Zhèngshān Xiǎozhǒng	正山小种	Another name for Lapsang Souchong Tea
Wǔyí Mountain	武夷山	Mountain chain in northern Fujian famous for its scenic beauty, Buddhist temples and tea gardens (and famous teas)
Xūnchá	熏茶	Smoked tea (tea with a smokey flavor)
Xūn	熏	to smoke (in cooking)
Qímén Chá	祁门茶	Keemun Tea

<b>Qímén</b>	祁門	Keemun, a city in Anhui province
<b>Huáng shān</b>	黃山	Sacred mountain located in Anhui
<b>Guāngxù Emperor</b>	光緒帝	Qing emperor who reigned 1875-1908
<b>Anhui</b>	安徽	Province in Central China west of Zhejiang
<b>Keemun Háo Yá</b>	祁門豪芽	A type of Keemun tea that is made from a 'fine pluck' which means that the pluck is done early in the season from just-emerging buds.
<b>Keemun Máoféng</b>	祁門毛峰	Keemun tea produced from the two top leaves and the tea bud
<b>Keemun Congou</b>	祁門工夫	Keemun tea produced from one leaf and the tea bud
<b>tú</b>	荼	A Chinese character used for the word tea prior to the Tang Dynasty.
<b>kǔcài</b>	苦菜	a bitter vegetable
<b>Hàn</b>	漢朝	Chinese imperial dynasty that lasted 206 BCE - 220 CE
<b>Suí</b>	隋朝	Chinese imperial dynasty that lasted 581-617
<b>Táng</b>	唐朝	Chinese imperial dynasty that lasted 618-907
<b>Sòng</b>	宋朝	Chinese imperial dynasty that lasted 960-1279
<b>Míng</b>	明朝	Chinese imperial dynasty that lasted 1368-1644
<b>Chá</b>	茶	Tea